# Self Protected High Side Driver with Temperature Shutdown and Current Limit

The NCV8461 is a fully protected High–Side driver that can be used to switch a wide variety of loads, such as bulbs, solenoids and other activators. The device is internally protected from an overload condition by an active current limit and thermal shutdown. A diagnostic output reports OFF state open load conditions as well as thermal shutdown.

### **Features**

- Short Circuit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown with Automatic Restart
- CMOS (3 V / 5 V) Compatible Control Input
- Off State Open Load Detection
- Open Drain Diagnostic Output
- Overvoltage Protection
- Undervoltage Shutdown
- Loss of Ground and Loss of V<sub>D</sub> Protection
- ESD Protection
- Reverse Battery Protection (with external resistor)
- Very Low Standby Current
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- This is a Pb-Free Device

## **Typical Applications**

- Switch a Variety of Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Loads
- Can Replace Electromechanical Relays and Discrete Circuits
- Automotive / Industrial

## FEATURE SUMMARY

Overvoltage Protection	V <sub>OV</sub>	41	V
$R_{DSon}$ (max) $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	R <sub>ON</sub>	350	mΩ
Output Current Limit (typ)	I <sub>lim</sub>	1.2	Α
Operating Voltage Range	V <sub>OP</sub>	5 – 34	V



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SOIC-8 CASE 751 STYLE 11

### MARKING DIAGRAM



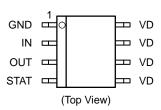
NCV8461 = Specific Device Code

A = Assembly Location

Y = Year
WW = Work Week
= Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

#### **PIN CONNECTIONS**



## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
NCV8461DR2G	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

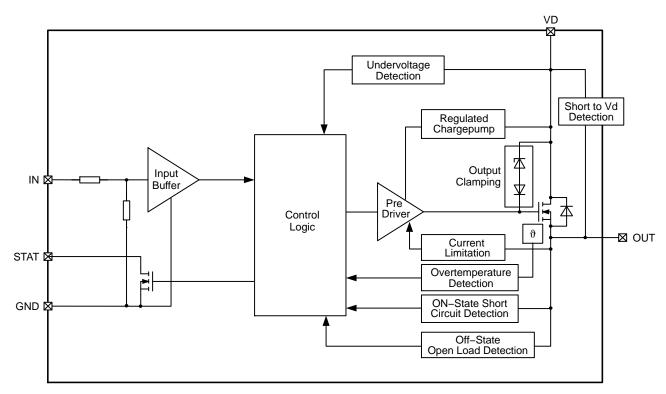


Figure 1. Block Diagram

## **SO8 PACKAGE PIN DESCRIPTION**

Pin#	Symbol	Description
1	GND	Ground
2	IN	Logic Level Input
3	OUT	Output
4	STAT	Status Output
5	$V_D$	Supply Voltage
6	$V_D$	Supply Voltage
7	$V_D$	Supply Voltage
8	$V_{D}$	Supply Voltage

**Table 1. MAXIMUM RATINGS** 

		\	/alue		
Rating	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit	
DC Supply Voltage (Note 1)	$V_{D}$	-16	40	V	
Peak Transient Input Voltage (Note 1) (Load Dump 38 V, V <sub>D</sub> = 14 V, ISO7637–2 pulse5)	V <sub>peak</sub>		52	V	
Input Voltage	V <sub>in</sub>	-10	16	V	
Input Current	l <sub>in</sub>	<b>-</b> 5	5	mA	
Output Current (Note 1)	l <sub>out</sub>	_	Internally Limited	А	
Status Current	I <sub>status</sub>	-5	5	mA	
Power Dissipation Tc = 25°C (Note 1)	P <sub>tot</sub>		1.5	W	
Electrostatic Discharge (Note 1) (HBM Model 100 pF / 1500 $\Omega$ ) Input All Other Pins		±1.5 ±5		DC kV kV	
Single Pulse Inductive Load Switching Energy (Note 1) $V_D = 13.5 \text{ V}; I_L = 0.5 \text{ A}, T_{Jstart} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$	E <sub>AS</sub>	-	300	mJ	
Operating Junction Temperature	TJ	-40	+150	°C	
Storage Temperature	T <sub>storage</sub>	-55	+150	°C	

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

## **Table 2. THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS**

Parameter	Symbol	Max. Value	Units
Thermal Resistance (Note 2) Junction–to–Soldering Point Junction–to–Ambient (6 cm square pad size, FR–4, 2 oz Cu)	R <sub>thJS</sub> R <sub>thJA</sub>	31 84	°C/W

<sup>2.</sup> Reverse Output current has to be limited by the load to stay within absolute maximum ratings and thermal performance. See spec table and page 6 for further reverse battery information.

<sup>1.</sup> Not subjected to production testing

 $\textbf{Table 3. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_D = 13.5 \ V; -40^{\circ}C < T_J < 150^{\circ}C \ unless \ otherwise \ specified)$ 

				Value		
Rating	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Supply Voltage	$V_D$		5	-	34	V
Undervoltage Shutdown	V <sub>UV</sub>				5	V
Undervoltage Restart	$V_{UV\_Res}$				5.5	V
Overvoltage Protection	V <sub>OV</sub>	I <sub>D</sub> = 4 mA	41			V
On Resistance	R <sub>ON</sub>	$I_{out}$ = 0.3 A; 6 V < V <sub>D</sub> < 40 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C $I_{out}$ = 0.3 A; 6 V < V <sub>D</sub> < 40 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C		250 450	350 700	mΩ
Standby Current	I <sub>D</sub>	Off State, $V_{in} = V_{out} = 0 \text{ V}$ On State; $V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}$ , $I_{out} = 0 \text{ A}$		13 1	35 1.7	μA mA
Output Leakage Current	$I_{L(off)}$				12	μΑ
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS						
Input Voltage – Low	$V_{in\_low}$				0.8	V
Input Voltage – High	$V_{in\_high}$		2.2			V
Input Hysteresis Voltage	$V_{hyst}$			0.3		V
Off State Input Current	I <sub>in_OFF</sub>	V <sub>in</sub> = 0.7 V	1		10	μΑ
On State Input Current	I <sub>in_ON</sub>	V <sub>in</sub> = 5.0 V	1		10	μΑ
Input Resistance (Note 3)	R <sub>I</sub>		1.5	3.5		ΚΩ
Input Clamp Voltage	V <sub>in_cl</sub>	I <sub>in</sub> = 1 mA I <sub>in</sub> = -1 mA	14 –18	16 –16	18 –14	V
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS	3					
Turn-On Delay Time	t <sub>d_on</sub>	to 90% $V_{out}$ , $R_L = 47 \Omega$			140	μS
Turn-Off Delay Time	t <sub>d_off</sub>	to 10% $V_{out}$ , $R_L = 47 \Omega$			170	μS
Slew Rate On	dV <sub>out</sub> /dt <sub>on</sub>	10% to 30% Vout, R <sub>L</sub> = 47 $\Omega$			2	V / μs
Slew Rate Off	dV <sub>out</sub> /dt <sub>off</sub>	70% to 40% Vout, $R_L$ = 47 $\Omega$			2	V/μs
REVERSE BATTERY (Note 3)						
Reverse Battery	-V <sub>D</sub>	Requires a 150 $\Omega$ Resistor in GND Connection			32	V
Forward Voltage	$V_{F}$	$T_J = 150^{\circ}C$ , $I_S = 200 \text{ mA}$		0.6		V
STATUS PIN CHARACTERISTIC	S					
Status Output Voltage Low	V <sub>stat_low</sub>	$I_{stat}$ = 1.6 mA, $T_J$ = -40°C to 25°C $I_{stat}$ = 1.6 mA, $T_J$ = 150°C (Note 3)			0.4 0.6	V
Status Leakage Current	I <sub>stat_leakage</sub>	V <sub>stat</sub> = 5 V			10	μΑ
Status Invalid Time After Positive Input Slope	T <sub>d(STAT)</sub>			300	700	μS
Status Clamp Voltage	V <sub>stat_cl</sub>	$I_{stat} = 1 \text{ mA}$ $I_{stat} = -1 \text{ mA}$		10 -1.4		V
PROTECTION FUNCTIONS (Note	e 4)			•	•	
Temperature Shutdown (Note 3)	$T_{SD}$		150	175	200	°C
Temperature Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 3)	T <sub>SD_hyst</sub>			10		°C

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

Not subjected to production testing
 To ensure long term reliability under heavy overload or short circuit conditions, protection and related diagnostic signals must be used together with a proper hardware/software strategy. If the devices operates under abnormal conditions this hardware/software solutions must limit the duration and number of activation cycles. AEC Q100-12 results available upon request.

Table 3. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V<sub>D</sub> = 13.5 V; -40°C < T<sub>J</sub> < 150°C unless otherwise specified)

			Value			
Rating	Symbol	Conditions	Min Typ		Max	Unit
PROTECTION FUNCTIONS (Note	: 4)					
Output Current Limit Initial Peak	I <sub>lim</sub>	$T_J = -40^{\circ}\text{C}, \ V_D = 20 \ \text{V (Note 3)}$ $T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_J = 150^{\circ}\text{C (Note 3)}$	0.7	1.2	2	Α
Repetitive Short Circuit Current Limit	I <sub>lim(SC)</sub>	$T_J = T_{Jt}$ (Note 3)		1		Α
Switch Off Output Clamp Voltage	V <sub>clamp</sub>	$I_D = 4 \text{ mA}, V_{in} = 0 \text{ V}$	V <sub>D</sub> – 41	V <sub>D</sub> – 47		V
DIAGNOSTICS CHARACTERIST	ics					
Short Circuit Detection Voltage	V <sub>OUT(SC)</sub>			2.8		V
Openload Off State Detection Threshold	V <sub>OL</sub>	V <sub>in</sub> = 0 V	1.5		3.5	V
Openload Detection Current	I <sub>L(OL)</sub>			5		μΑ

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

3. Not subjected to production testing

**Table 4. STATUS PIN TRUTH TABLE** 

Conditions	Input	Output	Status
Normal Operation	L	L	Н
	Н	Н	Н
Short Circuit to GND	L	L	Н
	Н	L*	L
Short to V <sub>D (OFF State)</sub>	L	Н	L
	Н	Н	Н
Current Limitation	L	L	Н
	Н	H**	Н
Overtemperature	L	L	Н
	Н	L	L
OFF State Open Load	L	Н	L
	Н	Н	Н

<sup>4.</sup> To ensure long term reliability under heavy overload or short circuit conditions, protection and related diagnostic signals must be used together with a proper hardware/software strategy. If the devices operates under abnormal conditions this hardware/software solutions must limit the duration and number of activation cycles. AEC Q100–12 results available upon request.

<sup>\*</sup> Output = "L"; V<sub>OUT</sub> < 2 V typ. \*\* Output = "H"; V<sub>OUT</sub> > 2 V typ.

### REVERSE BATTERY PROTECTION

The NCV8461 provides reverse battery protection up to 32 V. This protection requires a Resistor in the GND path. The recommended GND resistor is 150  $\Omega$ , but a variety of resistor values can be chosen for this purpose. The graph below shows the considerations and constraints for selection of the GND resistor. Figure 2 shows the power dissipation in the GND resistor during a 32 V reverse battery event on the left axis, while the right axis shows the voltage drop

across the GND resistor while in normal operation. The far right side of the graph is grayed out to indicate that the voltage drop across the resistor is too high, and the part will not be able to turn on with a standard 5 V on the input pin. Selection of the optimal GND resistor requires balancing the power dissipation considerations while in a reverse battery event, with the turn on capability of the input signal during normal operation.

## NCV8461 Reverse Battery Considerations Normal Operation Vin = 5 V, Reverse Battery = 32 V

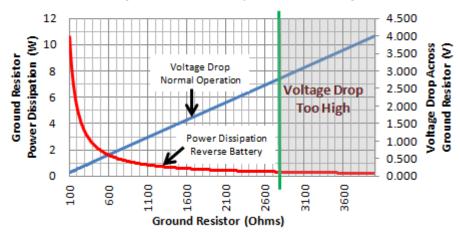


Figure 2. Reverse Battery Considerations

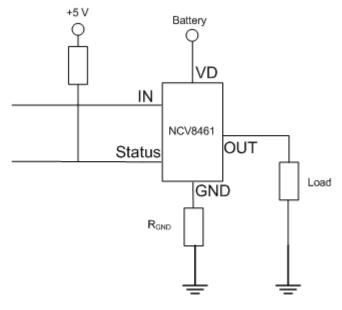


Figure 3. Reverse Battery Protection Circuit

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

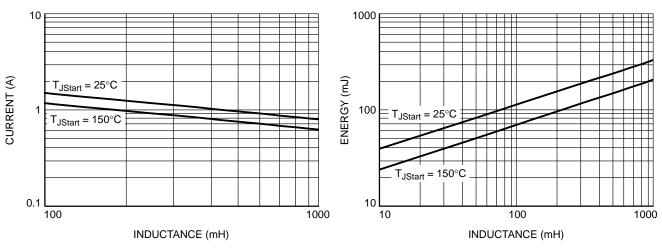


Figure 4. Maximum Single Pulse Switch Off **Current vs. Inductance** 

Figure 5. Maximum Single Pulse Switch Off **Energy vs. Inductance** 

 $V_{DS} = 13.5 \text{ V}$ 

140

100 120

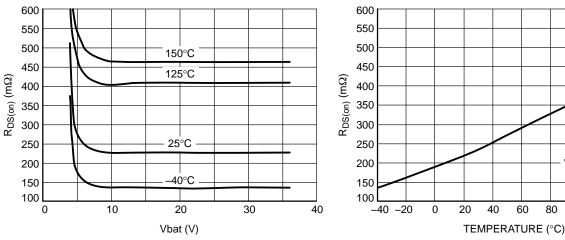


Figure 6. R<sub>DS(on)</sub> Over Temp and Battery

0.80

0.75

0.70

0.65 0.60 0.55

0.50

0.45

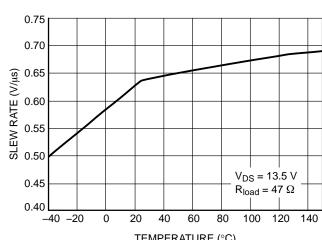
0.40

-40 -20

0

20

SLEW RATE (V/µs)



TEMPERATURE (°C) Figure 8. Slew Rate On vs. Temperature

40

60

80

 $V_{DS} = 13.5 \text{ V}$ 

 $R_{load} = 47 \Omega$ 

100

120

140

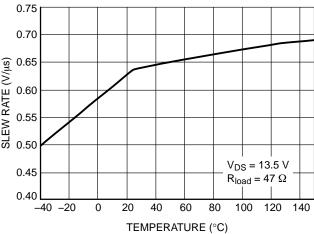
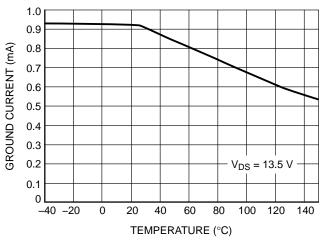


Figure 7. R<sub>DS(on)</sub> vs. Temperature

Figure 9. Slew Rate Off vs. Temperature

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

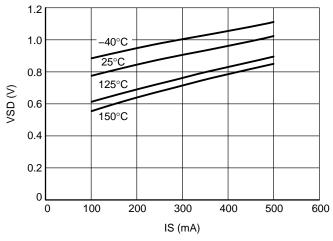
2.0



1.8 1.6 1.4 CURRENT (A) 1.2 1.0 0.8 0.6  $V_{DS} = 13.5 \text{ V}$ 0.4 0.2 0 80 -20 0 20 40 60 100 120 140 -40 TEMPERATURE (°C)

Figure 10. On State Ground Current vs. Temp

Figure 11. Current Limit vs. Temperature



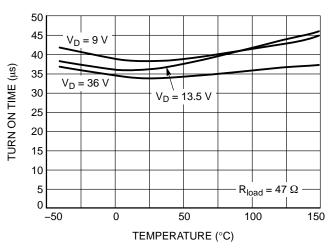
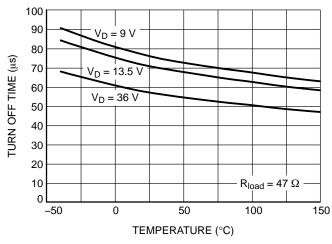


Figure 12. Body Diode

Figure 13. Turn On Time vs. Temperature



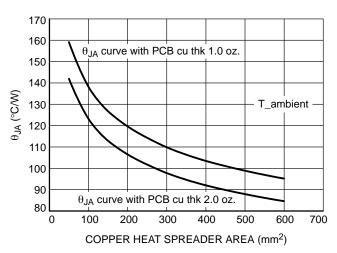


Figure 14. Turn Off Time vs. Temperature

Figure 15. Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance vs. Copper Area

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

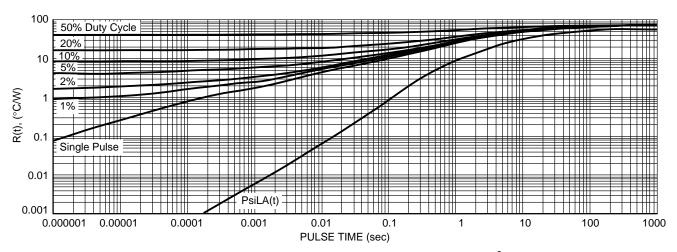


Figure 16. Junction to Ambient Transient Thermal Impedance (600 mm<sup>2</sup> Copper Area)

## **ISO 7637-2:2011 (E) PULSE TEST RESULTS**

ISO 7637-2:2011(E)	Test Severity Leve	els, 13.5 V System	Delays and	# of Pulses or Test	Pulse / Burst Rep.	
Test Pulse	III	IV	Impedance	•		
1	-112	-150	2 ms, 10 Ω	500 pulses	0.5 s	
2a	+55	+112	0.05 ms, 2 $\Omega$	500 pulses	0.5 s	
3a	-165	-220	0.1 μs, 50 Ω	1 h	100 ms	
3b	+112	+150	0.1 μs, 50 Ω	1 h	100 ms	

ISO 7637-2:2011(E)	Test Results		
Test Pulse	II	IV	
1	С	С	
2a	С	E	
3a	С	С	
3b	С	С	

Class	Functional Status
С	One or more functions of a device do not perform as designed during exposure but return automatically to normal operation after exposure is removed.
Е	One or more functions of a device do not perform as designed during and after exposure and cannot be returned to proper operation without replacing the device.



SOIC-8 NB CASE 751-07 **ISSUE AK** 

**DATE 16 FEB 2011** 



- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER
- ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
- DIMENSION A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
- MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE
- DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
- 751-01 THRU 751-06 ARE OBSOLETE. NEW STANDARD IS 751-07.

	MILLIMETERS		INC	HES
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	4.80	5.00	0.189	0.197
В	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
С	1.35	1.75	0.053	0.069
D	0.33	0.51	0.013	0.020
G	1.27	7 BSC	0.050 BSC	
Н	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.010
J	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010
K	0.40	1.27	0.016	0.050
М	0 °	8 °	0 °	8 °
N	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.020
S	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244

## **SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***



<sup>\*</sup>For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

## **GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM\***



XXXXX = Specific Device Code = Assembly Location

= Wafer Lot = Year = Work Week

= Pb-Free Package



XXXXXX = Specific Device Code = Assembly Location Α

= Year ww = Work Week

= Pb-Free Package

\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "•", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

## **STYLES ON PAGE 2**

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## SOIC-8 NB CASE 751-07 ISSUE AK

## DATE 16 FEB 2011

STYLE 4: PIN 1. ANODE 1 2. ANODE 2 3. ANODE 2 4. ANODE 5. ANODE #2 6. ANODE #2 7. ANODE #1 8. COMMON CATHODE
STYLE 8: PIN 1. COLLECTOR, DIE #1 2. BASE, #1 3. BASE, #2 4. COLLECTOR, #2 5. COLLECTOR, #2 6. EMITTER, #2 STAGE Vd 7. EMITTER, #1 AGE Vd 8. COLLECTOR, #1
STYLE 12:  1 PIN 1. SOURCE 2 SOURCE 2 3. SOURCE 4. GATE 5. DRAIN 6. DRAIN 7. DRAIN 8. DRAIN
STYLE 16: PIN 1. EMITTER, DIE #1 2. BASE, DIE #1 3. EMITTER, DIE #2 4. BASE, DIE #2 5. COLLECTOR, DIE #2 6. COMMON 6. COLLECTOR, DIE #2 6. COMMON 7. COLLECTOR, DIE #1 6. COMMON 8. COLLECTOR, DIE #1
STYLE 20:  1 PIN 1. SOURCE (N) 2. GATE (N) 2 3. SOURCE (P) 4. GATE (P) 5. DRAIN 2 6. DRAIN 7. DRAIN 1 8. DRAIN
STYLE 24:
STYLE 28: PIN 1. SW_TO_GND 2. DASIC_OFF 3. DASIC_SW_DET 4. GND E 5. V_MON E 6. VBULK E 7. VBULK 8. VIN

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